



AI: risks and rights

The 5 structural risks, the action attached to each — and your European rights.

THE 5 RISKS — AND YOUR ACTION

1

Bias, at scale

An important automated decision (credit, hiring) can be contested: demand human intervention — a GDPR right.

2

Surveillance made cheap

What becomes cheap becomes tempting. Your lever: reduce exposure (sheet 03) + your rights over your data.

3

Work transformed

The net job balance divides economists; the individual answer doesn't: usage competence turns the tool into leverage.

4

Polluted information

Producing the fake now costs nothing; verifying does. Your reflexes (sheets 05 and 11) + your attention to sources that verify.

5

Delegated judgment

"The tool suggested it" is never a complete justification. Who owns the decision, and do they know why?

Your rights in Europe — GDPR and AI Act

1. Important fully automated decision: right to human intervention and to contest.
2. Transparency: a chatbot must identify itself, synthetic content must be labeled.
3. Your data: access, rectification, erasure — including in AI systems.

These rights only have force when invoked. "It's the algorithm" is not an answer.

The inventory and the complaint

This week: where does AI already decide for you or about you? Naming the places is the first step.

Complaints: your data protection authority (FR CNIL · ES AEPD · BG CPDP · UK ICO).

AI amplifies — it doesn't invent. No panic, no denial: competence + rights.